The Syntax Analysis in Adverb of Manner Found in the Novel "Buddha"

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Abstract - This research paper entitles "The Syntax Analysis in Adverb of Manner Found in the Novel *Buddha*". This research paper analyzes the form of adverb of manner and positions of adverb of manner in the sentences structures. The theory that is used to analyze the form and the position of adverb of manner is the theory of adverb of manner proposed by Brown and Miller (1991) and supported by other theories. The method that is used to get the data was qualitative, library research. The data were taken from the novel entitled "Buddha" written by Karen Armstrong. The result of the research suggests that there were two forms of adverb of manner found in the novel. They were adverb of manner that could be filled in the form of adverb of manner and prepositional phrase. Suffix —Iy was added to the positive form of the adjective. Adverbial of manner could be in the form of prepositional phrase that was characterized by a preposition as the head of adverbial.

Keywords: Adverb of manner, syntax analysis, and prepositional phrase.

1. Introduction

Novel Buddha is written by Hermann Hesse that tells about the spiritual journey of self-discovery of a man named Siddhartha during the time of the Gautama Buddha. The novel was published in the U.S. in 1951 and it became influential in the 1960s. It was told in the Novel that the story takes place in the ancient Indian Kingdom of Kapilavastu. It was told in the story that Siddhartha crosses a river and the generous ferryman. There are some data of adverb of manners found in the novel. There are some reasons why the writer chose the novel entitled "Buddha" as the data source. This study is important to be conducted to figure out the form of an adverb of manner in the syntax analysis found in the novel. This study also analyses the position of adverb of manner found in the structure.

A question, subject and statements can be expressed by word and it usually contains a subject and a verb. Phrases and sentences can be built up from constituent series (syntactic units) that can serve as grammatical function. The arrangement and the form of word are related in a sentence. Many words build some sentences in English as one unit. There are subject, verb, complement, object and adverbial (SVCOA) found in a sentence.

An adverb can describe a verb. Adverbs can be formed from an adjective and followed by -ly suffix. The examples of adverbs are hurriedly, quickly, slowly, and instantly. It can modify a verb or verb phrase. An adverb can give information related to the manner, time, place, frequency, or certainty. Adverbials consist of words groups in which an adverbial phrase tells us something about the verb. They are in the forms of adverbs, adverb phrases, or prepositional phrases. As we know that there are some classifications in adverbial. One of them is an adverb of manner.

The theory that is used to analyze an adverb of manner is proposed by Brown and Miller (1992). It describes that adverbial of manner indicates manner in which the event is described by the verb. Adverbial of manner describes on how an action can be performed. There are some variations on form of an adverb of manner. Adverbial of manner is formed by adding 'ly' to an adjective sentence or word, but sometimes in other spelling. An adverb of manner is formed by an adjective, adverb phrase and prepositional phrase. By using the constituent structure presentation, an adverb of manner can be analyzed. The sentence structure is known as syntactical identification by analyzing the constituent. The adverbial of manner fills in some variations of its position. Adverb of manner is placed in the initial, medial, and end position.

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2. Method

This study used the novel entitled "Buddha" as the data source as there are many data related to adverb of manner in the data source. The data are collected through reading the entire data in the novel in order to get the data of adverb of manner that were found in the data source. The research method includes the data source, method and technique of collecting data and method and technique of analyzing data. The data sources and method and technique of collecting data are stated as the procedures that is used to get certain objects. It also explains the data that are taken from the sources and how to analyze it. The research was done in the field observation. The research was done by using the books related to the study.

Qualitative method was used in analyzing data of adverb of manner. It was important to analyze the collected data descriptively. First, the data were classified and analyzed, based on the forms and positions of adverbial of manner. The form of adverb of manner was analyzed using the theory proposed by Brown and Miller (1991). It was classified into the form of adverbial of manner (adverbial of manner which can be filled in the form of adverb of manner and adverbial of manner in the form of prepositional phrase). The forms of adverbial of manner were then presented using this tree diagram presentation. Finally, the position of adverbial of manner were then explained based on the theory proposed by Quirk and Greenbaum (1973).

Brown and Miller (1992:95) stated that adverbs of manner are the items that most readily spring to mind as examples of the class adverb, especially those formed by the –ly suffix to a corresponding adjective form:

1. Happy happily (Brown and Miller, 1991:95)

2. Vicious _____ viciously (Brown and Miller, 1991:95)
Brown and Miller (1992:94) stated that adverbials of manner indicate the manner in which the event described

1. The dog bit the man *viciously* (Brown and Miller, 1991:94)

2. The man beat the dog *viciously* (Brown and Miller, 1991:95)

3. The man beat the dog viciously in the garden yesterday (Brown and Miller, 1991:95)

The form in adverb of manner in prepositional phrase is characterized by the preposition as the head of adverbials of manner. Brown and Miller (1992:94) stated that adverbs of manner are typically a prepositional phrase:

1. The man beat the dog *in a vicious manner* (Brown and Miller, 1991:94)

2. The man beat the dog with apparent enjoyment (Brown and Miller, 1991:94)

3. John stood on his head with difficulty (Brown and Miller, 1991:94)

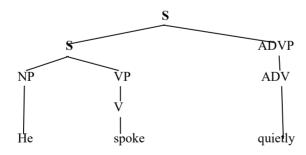
Quirk and Greenbaum (1973:208) stated that there are three positions of adverbials for the declarative form of the clause. Those are in the initial position, medial position and final position. In the initial position, adverb of manner comes before the subject. In the medial position, an adverb of manner comes before the lexical verb. In the final position, adverb of manner comes after an intransitive verb or any object and complement.

3. Results and Discussion

by the verb is carried out:

The data of adverb of manner are analyzed by using the tree diagram presented here. Then, it is continued to analyze the form and position of adverb of manner in a clause.

1. He spoke *quietly*. (13)



a. Form

An adverb of manner *quietly* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *quietly* comes after a verb *spoke* that is used to emphasis on how *he spoke*. *Quietly* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *quiet and* added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb of manner is formed by: quiet + (-ly) suffix becomes *quietly*. It can be seen from the tree diagram above, that the sentence has three major constituents. Those are NP, VP, and ADVP. The form of adverb in the constituent is *quietly*. An adverb of manner *quietly* is an optional because it is not required by the verb of a sentence to form well sentence in the structure. It has function in the nucleus

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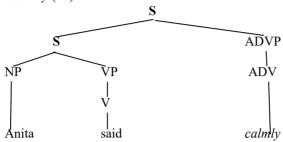
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he spoke. An adverb of manner quietly is VP modifier. The NP he and VP spoke are part of the constituent structure above.

b. Position

It can be seen that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is placed in the final position. An adverb of manner *quietly* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP *spoke*.

2. Asita said *calmly* (25)



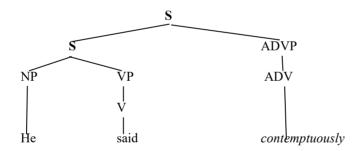
a. Form

It can be seen in data 2, that an adverb of manner *calmy* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *calmy* comes after a verb *said* that is used to emphasis on how *Anita said*. *Calmly* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *calm* and added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb of manner is formed by: calm + (-ly) suffix becomes *calmly*. It can be seen from the tree diagram above, that the sentence has three major constituents. Those are NP, VP, and ADVP. The form of adverb in the constituent is *calmly*. An adverb of manner *calmly* is an optional because it is not required by the verb of a sentence to form well sentence in the structure. It has function in the nucleus *Anita said*. An adverb of manner *calmly* is VP modifier. The NP *he and* VP *said* are part of the constituent structure above.

b. Position

It can be seen in data 2 that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is in the final position. An adverb of manner *calmly* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP *said*.

3. He said contemptuously (25)



a. Form

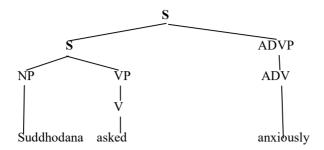
It can be seen in data 3, that an adverb of manner *contemptuously* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *calmy* comes after a verb *said* that is used to emphasis on how *he said*. *Contemptuously* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *contemptuous* and added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb of manner is formed by: *contemptuous* + (-ly) suffix becomes *contemptuously*. It can be seen from the tree diagram above, that the sentence has three major constituents. Those are NP, VP, and ADVP. The form of adverb in the constituent is *contemptuously*. An adverb of manner *contemptuously* is an optional because it is not required by the verb of a sentence to form well sentence in the structure. It has function in the nucleus *he said*. An adverb of manner *contemptuously* is VP modifier. The NP *he and* VP *said* are part of the constituent structure above.

b. Position

It can be seen in data 3 that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is in the final position. An adverb of manner *contemptuously* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP *said*.

4. Suddhodana asked anxiously. (35)

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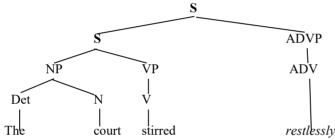
a. Form

We can see from data 4, that an adverb of manner *anxiously* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *anxiously* comes after a verb *asked* that is used to emphasis on how *Suddhodana asked*. *Anxiously* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *anxious* and added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb of manner is formed by: *anxious* + (-ly) suffix becomes *anxiously*. We can see from the tree diagram above, that the sentence has three major constituents. Those are NP, VP, and ADVP. The form of adverb in the constituent is *contemptuously*. An adverb of manner *anxiously* is an optional because it is not required by the verb of a sentence to form well sentence in the structure. It has function in the nucleus *Suddhodana asked*. An adverb of manner *anxiously* is VP modifier. The NP *Suddhodana* and VP *asked* are part of the constituent structure above.

b. Position

We can see from data 4 that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is in the final position. An adverb of manner *anxiously* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP *asked*.

5. The court stirred restlessly (35)



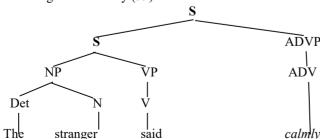
a. Form

We can see from data 5, that an adverb of manner *restlessly* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *restlessly* comes after a verb *stirred* that is used to emphasis on how *The court stirred*. *Restlessly* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *restless* and added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb of manner is formed by: *restless* + (-ly) suffix becomes *restlessly*. We can see from the tree diagram above, that the sentence has three major constituents. Those are NP, VP, and ADVP. The form of adverb in the constituent is *restlessly*. An adverb of manner *restlessly* is an optional because it is not required by the verb of a sentence to form well sentence in the structure. It has function in the nucleus *the court stirred*. An adverb of manner *restlessly* is VP modifier. The NP *The court and* VP *stirred* are part of the constituent structure above.

b. Position

We can see from data 5 that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is in the final position. An adverb of manner *restlessly* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP *stirred*.

6. The stranger said calmly (59)



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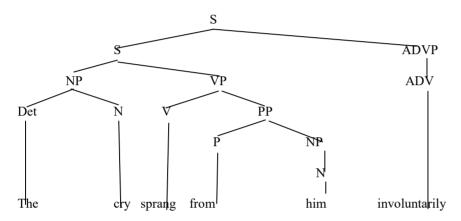
a. Form

It can be seen from data 6, that an adverb of manner *calmly* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *calmly* comes after a verb *said* that is used to emphasis on how *The stranger said*. *Calmly* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *calm* and added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb of manner is formed by: *calm* + (-ly) suffix becomes *calmly*. We can see from the tree diagram above, that the sentence has three major constituents. Those are NP, VP, and ADVP. The form of adverb in the constituent is *calmly*. An adverb of manner *calmly* is an optional because it is not required by the verb of a sentence to form well sentence in the structure. It has function in the nucleus *The stranger said*. An adverb of manner *calmly* is VP modifier. The NP *The stranger and* VP *said* are part of the constituent structure above.

b. Position

We can see from data 6 that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is in the final position. An adverb of manner *calmly* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP said.

7. The cry sprang from him involuntarily (26)

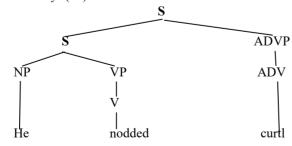


We can see from data 7, that an adverb of manner *involuntarily* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *involuntarily* comes after a noun *him* that is used to emphasis on how *the cry sprang from him involuntarily*. *Involuntarily* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *involuntary* and added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb of manner is formed by: *involuntary* + (-ly) suffix becomes *involuntarily*. We can see from the tree diagram above, that the sentence has three major constituents. Those are NP, VP, and ADVP. The form of adverb in the constituent is *restlessly*. An adverb of manner *involuntarily* is an optional because it is not required by the verb of a sentence to form well sentence in the structure. It has function in the nucleus *the cry sprang from him*. An adverb of manner *involuntarily* is VP modifier. The NP *The cry and* VP *sprang* are part of the constituent structure above.

c. Position

It can be seen from data 7 that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is in the final position. An adverb of manner *involuntarily* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP *sprang*.

8. He nodded *curtly*. (27)



a. Form

We can see from data 8, that an adverb of manner *curtly* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *curtly* comes after a verb *nodded* that is used to emphasis on how *He nodded*. *Curtly* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *curt* and added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb

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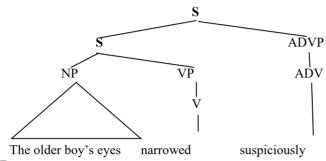
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of manner is formed by: curt + (-ly) suffix becomes curtly. We can see from the tree diagram above, that the sentence has three major constituents. Those are NP, VP, and ADVP. The form of adverb in the constituent is curtly. An adverb of manner curtly is an optional because it is not required by the verb of a sentence to form well sentence in the structure. It has function in the nucleus $He \ nodded$. An adverb of manner anxiously is VP modifier. The NP $he \ and$ VP nodded are part of the constituent structure above.

b. Position

We can see from data 8 that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is in the final position. An adverb of manner *curtly* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP *nodded*.

9. The older boy's eyes narrowed suspiciously (51)



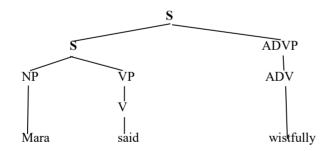
a. Form

We can see from data 9, that an adverb of manner *suspiciously* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *suspiciously* comes after a verb *narrowed* that is used to emphasis on how *the older boy's eyes narrowed*. *Suspiciously* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *suspicious* and added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb of manner is formed by: *suspiciously* + (-ly) suffix becomes *suspiciously*. We can see from the tree diagram above, that the sentence has three major constituents. Those are NP, VP, and ADVP. The form of adverb in the constituent is *suspiciously*. An adverb of manner *suspiciously* is an optional because it is not required by the verb of a sentence to form well sentence in the structure. It has function in the nucleus *He narrowed*. An adverb of manner *suspiciously* is VP modifier. The NP *the older boy's eyes and VP narrowed* are part of the constituent structure above.

b. Position

We can see from data 9 that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is in the final position. An adverb of manner *suspiciously* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP *narrowed*.

10. Mara said wistfully. (28)



a. Form

We can see from data 10, that an adverb of manner wistfully fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner wistfully comes after a verb said that is used to emphasis on how Mara said. Wistfully is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective wistful and added by -ly suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb of manner is formed by: wistful + (-ly) suffix becomes curtly. We can see from the tree diagram above, that the sentence has three major constituents. Those are NP, VP, and ADVP. The form of adverb in the constituent is wistfully. An adverb of manner wistfully is an optional because it is not required by the verb of a sentence to form well sentence in the structure. It has function in the nucleus He said. An adverb of manner wistfully is VP modifier. The NP Mara and VP said are part of the constituent structure above.

b. Position

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It can be seen from data 10 that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is in the final position. An adverb of manner *wistfully* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP *said*.

4. Conclusion

The data of adverb of manner analyzed above is placed in the final position. There are some data found in the novel that were analyzed in the form and position of adverb of manner in the clause. Then, it was continued to analyze the syntax structure of adverb of manner in the tree diagram. The form and the position of adverb of manner are analyzed by using theory that was proposed by Brown and Miller (1991). For example, it can be seen from data 7 that an adverb of manner *involuntarily* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *involuntarily* comes after a noun *him* that is used to emphasis on how *the cry sprang from him involuntarily*. *Involuntarily* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *involuntary* and added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb of manner is formed by: *involuntary* + (-ly) suffix becomes *involuntarily*

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