

The Syntax Analysis in Adverb of Manner Found in the Novel “Buddha”

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Abstract - This research paper entitles “The Syntax Analysis in Adverb of Manner Found in the Novel *Buddha*”. This research paper analyzes the form of adverb of manner and positions of adverb of manner in the sentences structures. The theory that is used to analyze the form and the position of adverb of manner is the theory of adverb of manner proposed by Brown and Miller (1991) and supported by other theories. The method that is used to get the data was qualitative, library research. The data were taken from the novel entitled “Buddha” written by Karen Armstrong. The result of the research suggests that there were two forms of adverb of manner found in the novel. They were adverb of manner that could be filled in the form of adverb of manner and prepositional phrase. Suffix -ly was added to the positive form of the adjective. Adverbial of manner could be in the form of prepositional phrase that was characterized by a preposition as the head of adverbial.

Keywords: Adverb of manner, syntax analysis, and prepositional phrase.

1. Introduction

Novel *Buddha* is written by Hermann Hesse that tells about the spiritual journey of self-discovery of a man named Siddhartha during the time of the Gautama Buddha. The novel was published in the U.S. in 1951 and it became influential in the 1960s. It was told in the Novel that the story takes place in the ancient Indian Kingdom of Kapilavastu. It was told in the story that Siddhartha crosses a river and the generous ferryman. There are some data of adverb of manners found in the novel. There are some reasons why the writer chose the novel entitled “Buddha” as the data source. This study is important to be conducted to figure out the form of an adverb of manner in the syntax analysis found in the novel. This study also analyses the position of adverb of manner found in the structure.

A question, subject and statements can be expressed by word and it usually contains a subject and a verb. Phrases and sentences can be built up from constituent series (syntactic units) that can serve as grammatical function. The arrangement and the form of word are related in a sentence. Many words build some sentences in English as one unit. There are subject, verb, complement, object and adverbial (SVCOA) found in a sentence.

An adverb can describe a verb. Adverbs can be formed from an adjective and followed by -ly suffix. The examples of adverbs are hurriedly, quickly, slowly, and instantly. It can modify a verb or verb phrase. An adverb can give information related to the manner, time, place, frequency, or certainty. Adverbials consist of words groups in which an adverbial phrase tells us something about the verb. They are in the forms of adverbs, adverb phrases, or prepositional phrases. As we know that there are some classifications in adverbial. One of them is an adverb of manner.

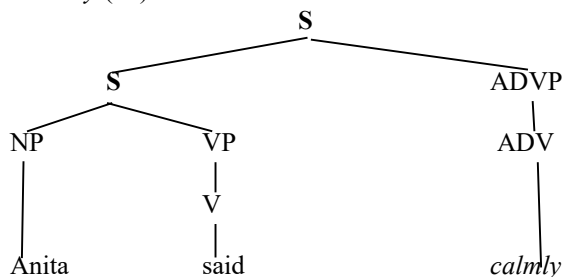
The theory that is used to analyze an adverb of manner is proposed by Brown and Miller (1992). It describes that adverbial of manner indicates manner in which the event is described by the verb. Adverbial of manner describes on how an action can be performed. There are some variations on form of an adverb of manner. Adverbial of manner is formed by adding ‘ly’ to an adjective sentence or word, but sometimes in other spelling. An adverb of manner is formed by an adjective, adverb phrase and prepositional phrase. By using the constituent structure presentation, an adverb of manner can be analyzed. The sentence structure is known as syntactical identification by analyzing the constituent. The adverbial of manner fills in some variations of its position. Adverb of manner is placed in the initial, medial, and end position.

he spoke. An adverb of manner *quietly* is VP modifier. The NP *he* and VP *spoke* are part of the constituent structure above.

b. Position

It can be seen that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is placed in the final position. An adverb of manner *quietly* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP *spoke*.

2. Asita said *calmly* (25)



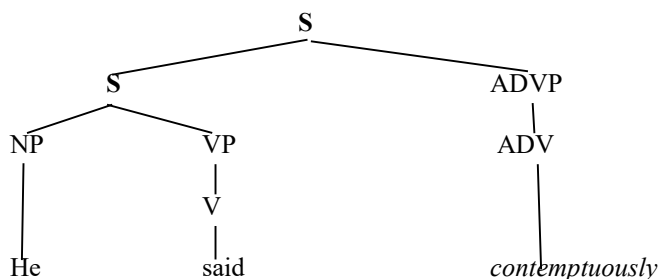
a. Form

It can be seen in data 2, that an adverb of manner *calmly* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *calmly* comes after a verb *said* that is used to emphasis on how *Anita said*. *Calmly* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *calm* and added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb of manner is formed by: *calm* + *(-ly)* suffix becomes *calmly*. It can be seen from the tree diagram above, that the sentence has three major constituents. Those are NP, VP, and ADVP. The form of adverb in the constituent is *calmly*. An adverb of manner *calmly* is an optional because it is not required by the verb of a sentence to form well sentence in the structure. It has function in the nucleus *Anita said*. An adverb of manner *calmly* is VP modifier. The NP *he* and VP *said* are part of the constituent structure above.

b. Position

It can be seen in data 2 that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is in the final position. An adverb of manner *calmly* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP *said*.

3. He said *contemptuously* (25)



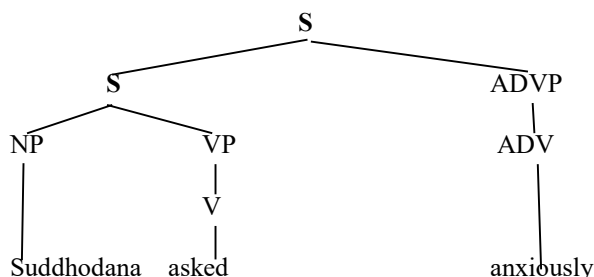
a. Form

It can be seen in data 3, that an adverb of manner *contemptuously* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *calmly* comes after a verb *said* that is used to emphasis on how *he said*. *Contemptuously* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *contemptuous* and added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb of manner is formed by: *contemptuous* + *(-ly)* suffix becomes *contemptuously*. It can be seen from the tree diagram above, that the sentence has three major constituents. Those are NP, VP, and ADVP. The form of adverb in the constituent is *contemptuously*. An adverb of manner *contemptuously* is an optional because it is not required by the verb of a sentence to form well sentence in the structure. It has function in the nucleus *he said*. An adverb of manner *contemptuously* is VP modifier. The NP *he* and VP *said* are part of the constituent structure above.

b. Position

It can be seen in data 3 that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is in the final position. An adverb of manner *contemptuously* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP *said*.

4. Suddhodana asked anxiously. (35)



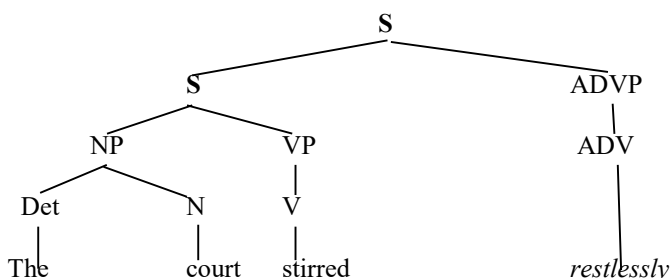
a. Form

We can see from data 4, that an adverb of manner *anxiously* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *anxiously* comes after a verb *asked* that is used to emphasis on how *Suddhodana asked*. *Anxiously* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *anxious* and added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb of manner is formed by: *anxious* + (-ly) suffix becomes *anxiously*. We can see from the tree diagram above, that the sentence has three major constituents. Those are NP, VP, and ADVP. The form of adverb in the constituent is *contemptuously*. An adverb of manner *anxiously* is an optional because it is not required by the verb of a sentence to form well sentence in the structure. It has function in the nucleus *Suddhodana asked*. An adverb of manner *anxiously* is VP modifier. The NP *Suddhodana* and VP *asked* are part of the constituent structure above.

b. Position

We can see from data 4 that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is in the final position. An adverb of manner *anxiously* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP *asked*.

5. The court stirred *restlessly* (35)



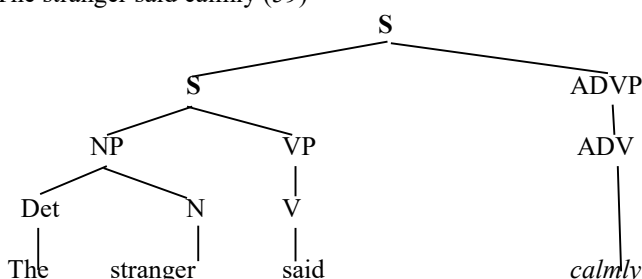
a. Form

We can see from data 5, that an adverb of manner *restlessly* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *restlessly* comes after a verb *stirred* that is used to emphasis on how *The court stirred*. *Restlessly* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *restless* and added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb of manner is formed by: *restless* + (-ly) suffix becomes *restlessly*. We can see from the tree diagram above, that the sentence has three major constituents. Those are NP, VP, and ADVP. The form of adverb in the constituent is *restlessly*. An adverb of manner *restlessly* is an optional because it is not required by the verb of a sentence to form well sentence in the structure. It has function in the nucleus *the court stirred*. An adverb of manner *restlessly* is VP modifier. The NP *The court* and VP *stirred* are part of the constituent structure above.

b. Position

We can see from data 5 that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is in the final position. An adverb of manner *restlessly* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP *stirred*.

6. The stranger said *calmly* (59)



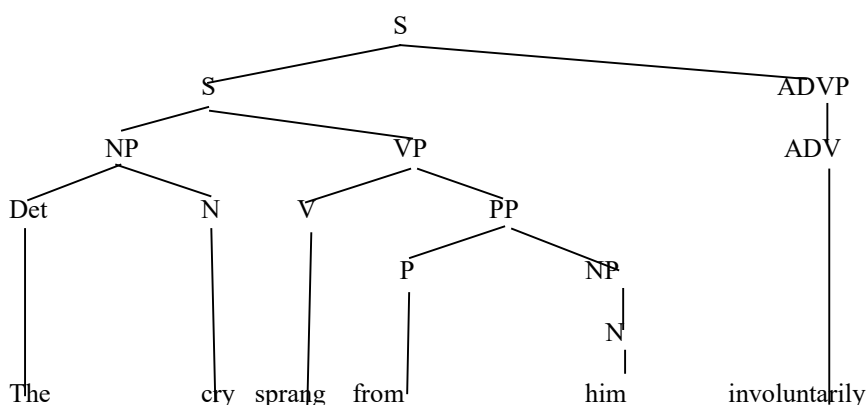
a. Form

It can be seen from data 6, that an adverb of manner *calmly* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *calmly* comes after a verb *said* that is used to emphasis on how *The stranger said*. *Calmly* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *calm* and added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb of manner is formed by: *calm* + (-ly) suffix becomes *calmly*. We can see from the tree diagram above, that the sentence has three major constituents. Those are NP, VP, and ADVP. The form of adverb in the constituent is *calmly*. An adverb of manner *calmly* is an optional because it is not required by the verb of a sentence to form well sentence in the structure. It has function in the nucleus *The stranger said*. An adverb of manner *calmly* is VP modifier. The NP *The stranger* and VP *said* are part of the constituent structure above.

b. Position

We can see from data 6 that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is in the final position. An adverb of manner *calmly* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP *said*.

7. The cry sprang from him involuntarily (26)

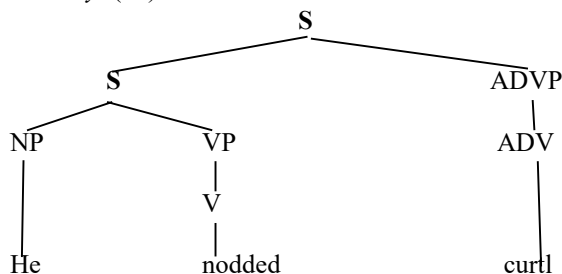


We can see from data 7, that an adverb of manner *involuntarily* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *involuntarily* comes after a noun *him* that is used to emphasis on how *the cry sprang from him involuntarily*. *Involuntarily* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *involuntary* and added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb of manner is formed by: *involuntary* + (-ly) suffix becomes *involuntarily*. We can see from the tree diagram above, that the sentence has three major constituents. Those are NP, VP, and ADVP. The form of adverb in the constituent is *restlessly*. An adverb of manner *involuntarily* is an optional because it is not required by the verb of a sentence to form well sentence in the structure. It has function in the nucleus *the cry sprang from him*. An adverb of manner *involuntarily* is VP modifier. The NP *The cry* and VP *sprang* are part of the constituent structure above.

c. Position

It can be seen from data 7 that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is in the final position. An adverb of manner *involuntarily* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP *sprang*.

8. He nodded *curtly*. (27)



a. Form

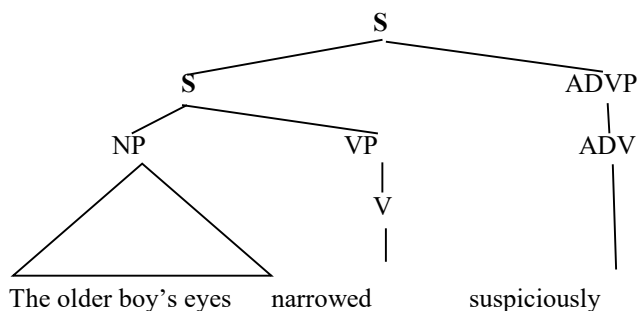
We can see from data 8, that an adverb of manner *curtly* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *curtly* comes after a verb *nodded* that is used to emphasis on how *He nodded*. *Curtly* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *curt* and added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb

of manner is formed by: *curt* + (-ly) suffix becomes *curtly*. We can see from the tree diagram above, that the sentence has three major constituents. Those are NP, VP, and ADVP. The form of adverb in the constituent is *curtly*. An adverb of manner *curtly* is an optional because it is not required by the verb of a sentence to form well sentence in the structure. It has function in the nucleus *He nodded*. An adverb of manner *anxiously* is VP modifier. The NP *he* and VP *nodded* are part of the constituent structure above.

b. Position

We can see from data 8 that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is in the final position. An adverb of manner *curtly* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP *nodded*.

9. The older boy's eyes narrowed suspiciously (51)



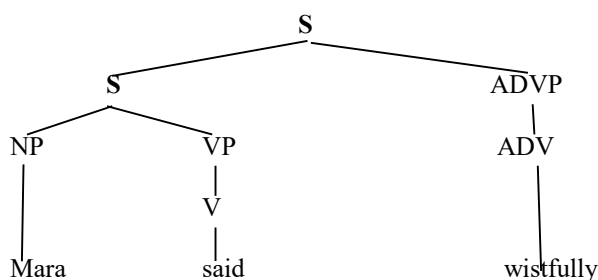
a. Form

We can see from data 9, that an adverb of manner *suspiciously* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *suspiciously* comes after a verb *narrowed* that is used to emphasis on how *the older boy's eyes narrowed*. *Suspiciously* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *suspicious* and added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb of manner is formed by: *suspiciously* + (-ly) suffix becomes *suspiciously*. We can see from the tree diagram above, that the sentence has three major constituents. Those are NP, VP, and ADVP. The form of adverb in the constituent is *suspiciously*. An adverb of manner *suspiciously* is an optional because it is not required by the verb of a sentence to form well sentence in the structure. It has function in the nucleus *He narrowed*. An adverb of manner *suspiciously* is VP modifier. The NP *the older boy's eyes* and VP *narrowed* are part of the constituent structure above.

b. Position

We can see from data 9 that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is in the final position. An adverb of manner *suspiciously* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP *narrowed*.

10. Mara said wistfully. (28)



a. Form

We can see from data 10, that an adverb of manner *wistfully* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *wistfully* comes after a verb *said* that is used to emphasis on how *Mara said*. *Wistfully* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *wistful* and added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb of manner is formed by: *wistful* + (-ly) suffix becomes *curtly*. We can see from the tree diagram above, that the sentence has three major constituents. Those are NP, VP, and ADVP. The form of adverb in the constituent is *wistfully*. An adverb of manner *wistfully* is an optional because it is not required by the verb of a sentence to form well sentence in the structure. It has function in the nucleus *He said*. An adverb of manner *wistfully* is VP modifier. The NP *Mara* and VP *said* are part of the constituent structure above.

b. Position

It can be seen from data 10 that an adverb of manner that fills the position adverbial of manner in the constituent structure above is in the final position. An adverb of manner *wistfully* in the constituent structure above occurs after VP *said*.

4. Conclusion

The data of adverb of manner analyzed above is placed in the final position. There are some data found in the novel that were analyzed in the form and position of adverb of manner in the clause. Then, it was continued to analyze the syntax structure of adverb of manner in the tree diagram. The form and the position of adverb of manner are analyzed by using theory that was proposed by Brown and Miller (1991). For example, it can be seen from data 7 that an adverb of manner *involuntarily* fills the position of adverbial of manner in the final position. An adverb of manner *involuntarily* comes after a noun *him* that is used to emphasis on how *the cry sprang from him involuntarily*. *Involuntarily* is an adverb of manner that is derived from an adjective *involuntary* and added by *-ly* suffix. In the process of the suffixation, adverb of manner is formed by: *involuntary* + (-ly) suffix becomes *involuntarily*

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